# Key Vocabulary

Community	A group of people living in the same place
Roman Empire	An ancient Empire centred on the city of Rome
Roman Road	A straight road that connected the empire for quick and easy travel
Aqueduct	A channel built to transport clean water using gravity
Forum	A space for public events like markets, elections and performances
Amphitheatre	A large, circular or oval open-air venue with raised seating
Caldarium	A hot room in an ancient Roman bath
Tepidarium	A warm room in an ancient Roman bath
Frigidarium	A cold room in an ancient Roman bath
Strigil	A tool used to scrape sweat and dirt from the skin in a hot bath or after exercise



# **How did the Romans build a sense of community?**

# Timeline of the Roman Empire 753 BCE to 476 CE

#### **237 BCE**

Romans occupy Italy. Large Celtic settlements across Europe

#### 55 BCE

Romans have conquered most of Europe including France and Germany and set their sights on England

#### 55-54 BCE

Roman Emperor Julius Caesar fails in two attempts to invade England

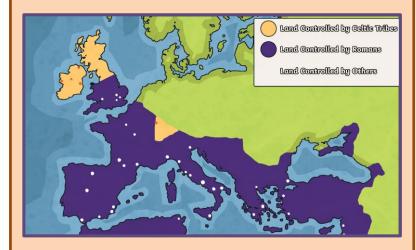
### 43 CE

The Romans finally penetrated into England led by Emperor Claudius and control much of the south

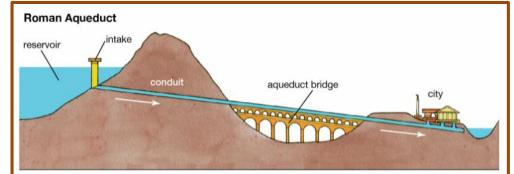
#### 410 CE

Roman rule ended in Britain after soldiers left to defend Rome.

# The Roman Empire in 43 CE



The
Colosseum –
an
amphitheatre
in Rome





**The Roman Baths** in Bath



# Year 4 – History

# Roman Knowledge Organiser – Home Copy

We are sending home your knowledge organiser so you can share your learning with your family at home.

Take a look at your knowledge organiser and see how many facts you can remember.

Have a look at the BBC Bitesize website to watch videos and quizzes all about the Romans.





Visit the Roman Baths learning hub where they have lots of fun facts, games and art activities for you to try out all about the Romans.