Does the world need ice?





Where?

The **Arctic** is at the top of the earth. It consists of the Arctic ocean and parts of 8 countries.



Antarctica is at the bottom of the earth. It is a continent.

Human Geography



There are 4 million people living in the **Arctic**.

There are no people living permanently in Antarctica.

Key Vocabulary

| North Pole | Is at the very top of the earth, located in the Arctic. |
|------------|--|
| South Pole | Is at the very bottom of the earth, located in Antarctica. |
| | |

Equator



An imaginary line around the centre of the Earth.

| | Climate | The weather conditions in an area over a long period. |
|--|-------------------|---|
| | Adaption | Becoming better suited to an environment. |
| | Global Warming | The gradual increase of the earth's temperature. |

Physical Geography



The average temperature in the Arctic is 0°C in the Summer and - 40°C in the winter.

The average temperature in Antarctica is - 28°C in the summer and - 60°C in the winter.